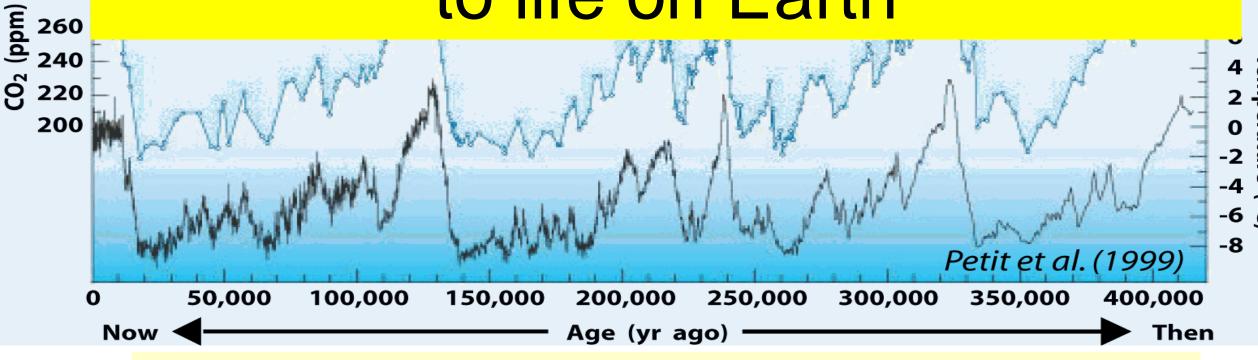
# Data: a little more warming is NOT the "EXISTENTIAL THREAT" to life on Earth

280



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4 Aug 2021 updated 23 Aug 2022

https://www.usnews.com/news/national-news/articles/2021-04-22/biden-countries-need-to-step-up-on-climate-change-the-existential-crisis-of-our-time



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## Biden: Countries Need to Step Up on Climate Change, the 'Existential Crisis of Our Time'

The president committed the U.S. to cutting greenhouse gas emissions by 50-52% from 2005 levels by 2030.

By Cecelia Smith-Schoenwalder | April 22, 2021, at 9:46 a.m.

President Joe Biden on Thursday called on countries to "step up" and take further action on climate change in order to "overcome the existential crisis of our time" while kicking off a two-day virtual summit.

Just hours before the climate change summit, the White House formally announced a new commitment to cut greenhouse gas emissions by 50-52% from 2005 levels by 2030.

Biden reiterated this goal in his opening remarks, saying the U.S. "sets out on the road to cut greenhouse gases in half by the end of this decade."

#### Newsweek

U.S.

# U.S. Secretary of Defense Lloyd Austin Calls Climate Change 'An Existential Threat'

BY **MEGHAN ROOS** ON 5/7/21 AT 10:44 AM EDT

At the Leaders Summit on Climate convened by President Joe Biden, Earth Day, April 22, Austin told a virtual gathering of the world's leaders, including Russia's Vladimir Putin and China's Xi Jinping, that climate change is a national security threat not just for his nation, but for all nations.

"Today, no nation can find lasting security without addressing the climate crisis," he said.

"We face all kinds of threats in our line of work, but few of them truly deserve to be called existential. The climate crisis does."

Bob comment: **There's no climate crisis or emergency**. Dust Bowl Years of the 20<sup>th</sup> Century were hotter, drier; see for instance, <u>here</u>. How can the present warming be an "emergency" when histories show that the present warming will only return us to temperatures where humans survived, even thrived?

### This fear-mongering has spread to the UK

#### From the post:

"I think it's sane risk management to think about the plausible worst-case scenarios and we do it when it comes to every other situation, we should definitely do when it comes to the fate of the planet and species," said lead author Dr Luke Kemp from the University of Cambridge.

The researchers found that estimates of the impacts of a temperature rise of 3C are under-represented compared to their likelihood.

# Climate change: More studies needed on possibility of human extinction

3 1 August



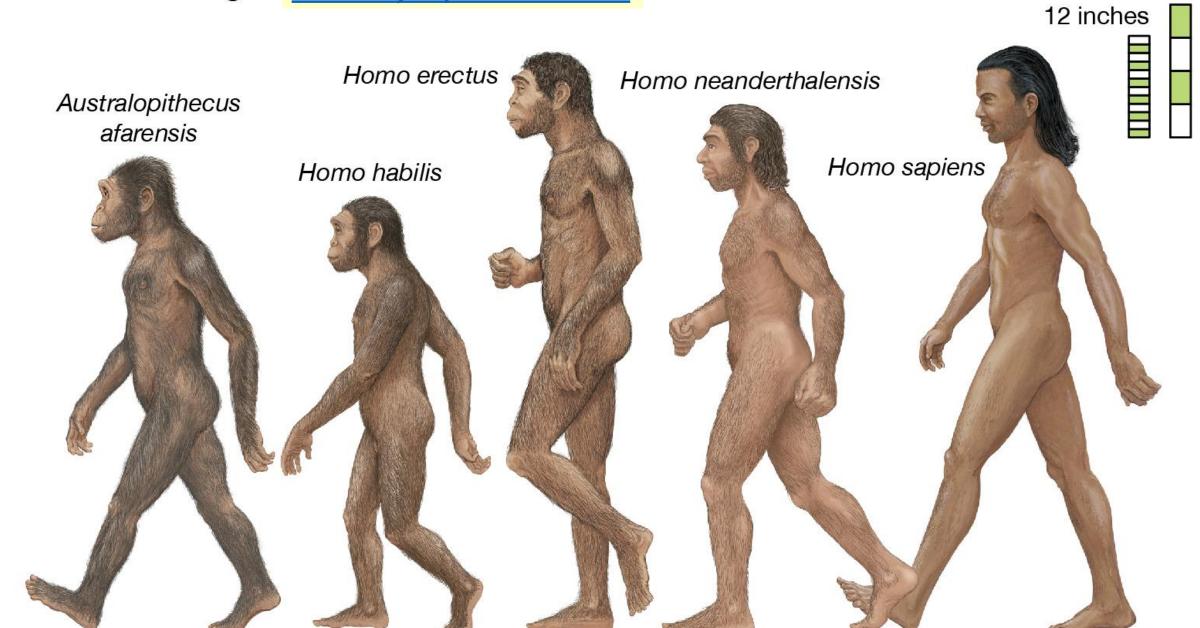
COP26

https://www.bbc.com/news/science-environment-62378157



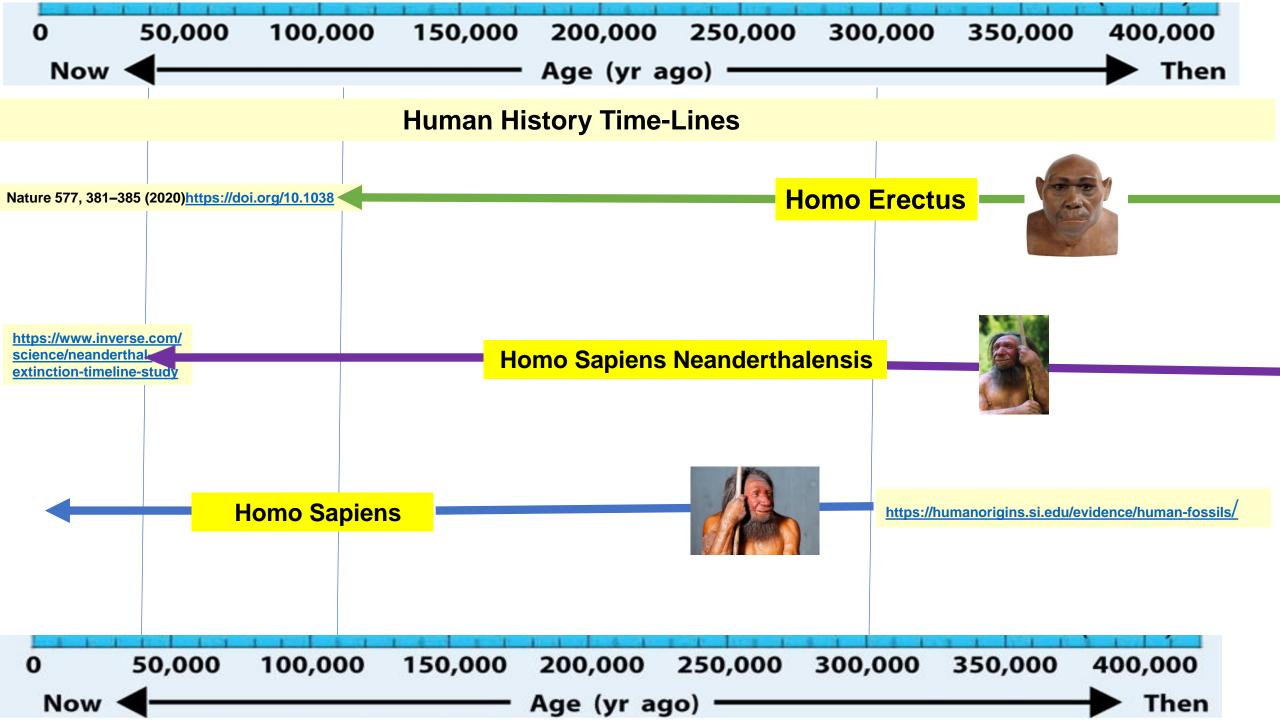
Catastrophic climate change outcomes, including human extinction, are not being taken seriously enough by scientists, a new study says.

We start with a glimpse of human history, as we know it today



40 cm





#### Consider the human history time-line when compared with several climate history time-lines.

First, comparing with the Vostok Ice Cores, Antarctica, in the following slides

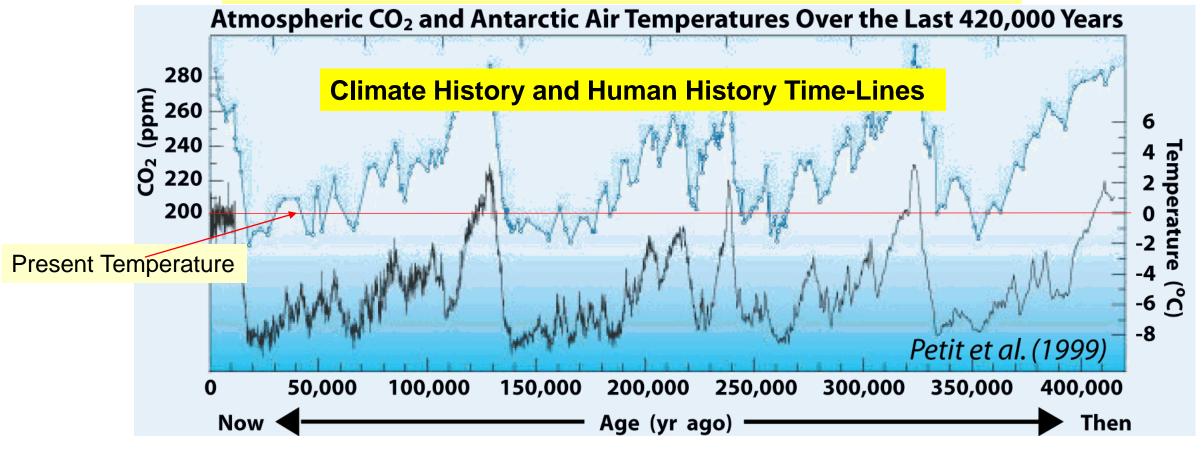
Next, a "multi-proxy" temperature time history from North America, published by Ljungqvist, which shows the "thousand year" Bond Cycles in context with past temperatures

Third, a time series from the GRIP Ice Core from Greenland, featured in this video, <a href="https://casf.me/wp-content/uploads/2021/07/Global-Warming.mp4">https://casf.me/wp-content/uploads/2021/07/Global-Warming.mp4</a>

In each of these examples, the present warming is but one of **numerous climate cycles**, and show that the **present warming is bringing a return to warmer temperatures** which have occurred in the recent past.

There is nothing in the present warming which would lead a critical thinking person to think that the present warming is anything other than a continuation of benign warming bringing Earth closer to warm periods of the recent past.

https://i0.wp.com/www.geo.arizona.edu/BGDL/images/Vostok\_CO2\_airt.gif



Nature 577, 381–385 (2020). https://doi.org/10.1038

**Homo Erectus** 



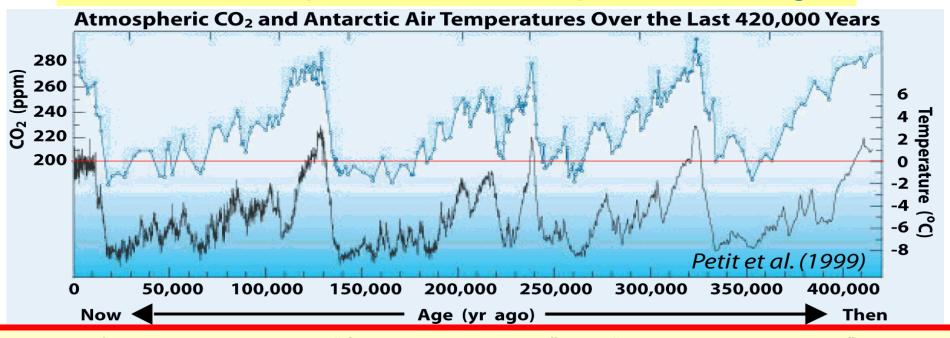
**Homo Sapiens Neanderthalensis** 





https://humanorigins.si.edu/evidence/human-fossils/

#### https://i0.wp.com/www.geo.arizona.edu/BGDL/images/Vostok\_CO2\_airt.gif



How can the present rate of climate change be a "Climate Emergency" and "An Existential Threat," when present temperatures are not nearly as warm as 1000, 2000 and 8000 years ago?

When Homo Sapiens survived the Eemian Interglacial, 130,000 years ago, and the interglacial 250,000 years ago? When Neanderthals survived the interglacials of 125,000, 250,000, 330,000 and 410,000 years ago?

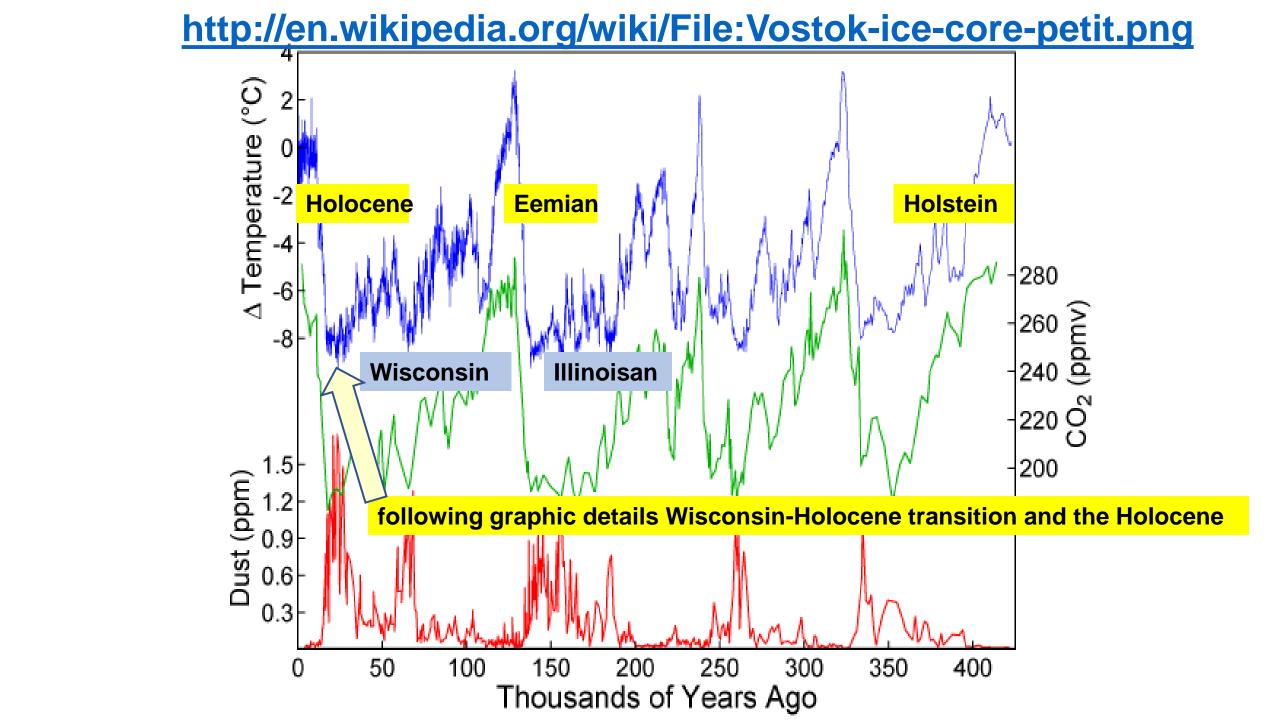
#### **Homo Erectus**

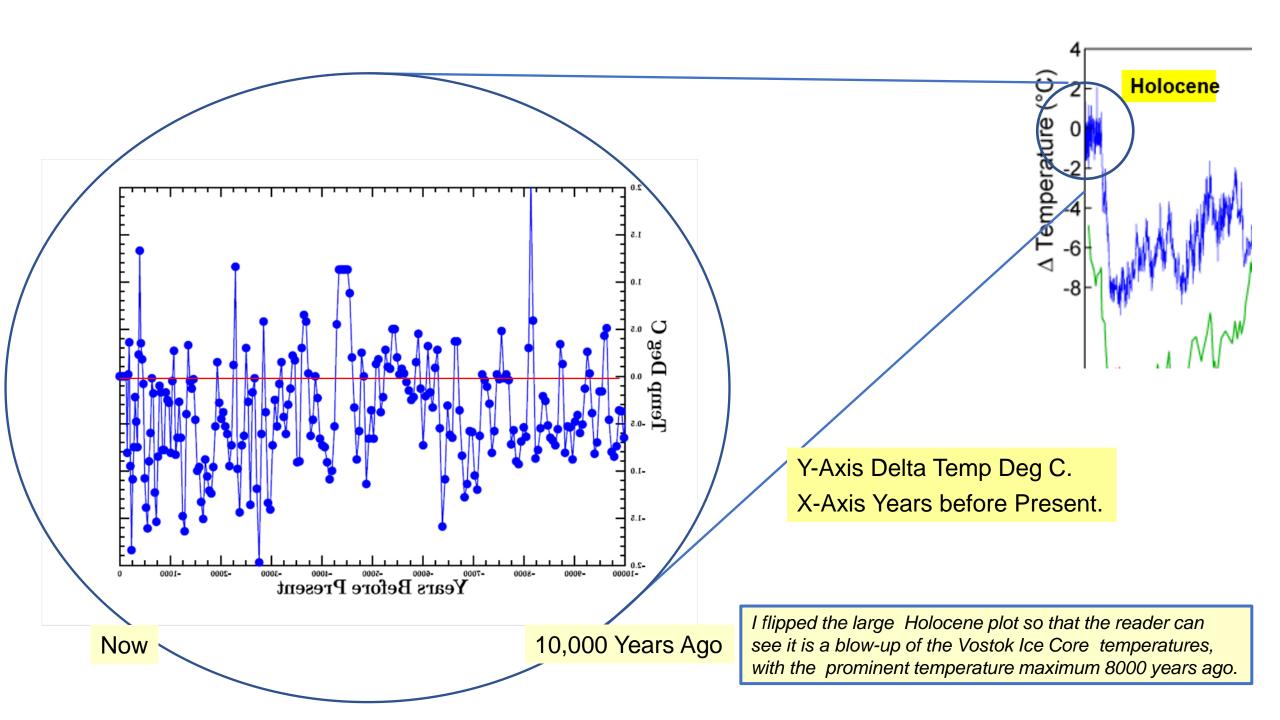










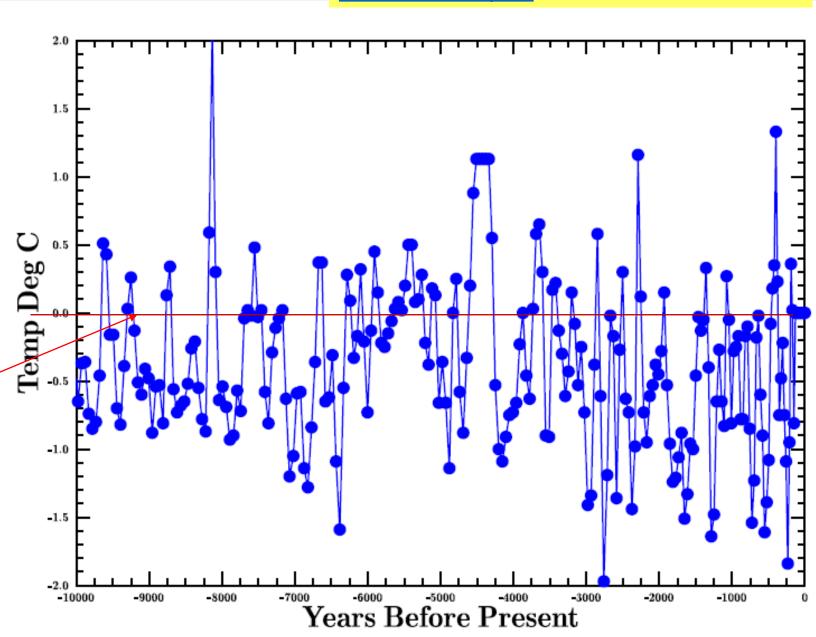


These are the temperatures from the Vostok Ice Cores, showing the last 10,000 years.

It is difficult to see the justification for declarations of "climate crisis," "climate emergency," and cries of "existential threat."

In fact, there is no threat from human-caused CO2-fueled global warming.

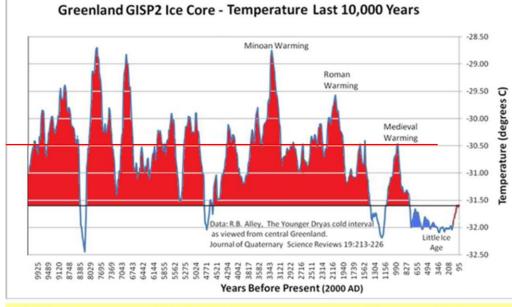
Present temperature is plotted as 0.0C, the temperature base line.



#### Holocene temperatures from Ice Cores, the last 10,000 years.

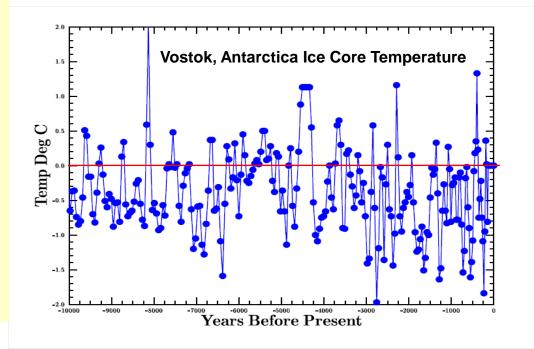
- Top graphic is from Greenland's GISP2 ice core, in Red
- Bottom graphic is from Antarctica, Vostok ice core, in Blue
- Red horizontal in GISP2 line is ice temp of -30.50C
- Both plots show a +/- 2C deviation from the red line.
- Red Horizontal line in Vostok Core, present temperature.
- Both plots show that a 1.5C rise from the Little Ice Age minimum is nothing to be concerned about, rather celebrated.
- Data show improvements as we warm from the Little Ice Age.
- "The Human Condition is improving. Rapidly."

The red line axes in each plot were chosen to show a center line and a line of departure for the +/-2C temperature variations which have occurred over the past 10,000 years, one from the ice cores of each hemisphere.

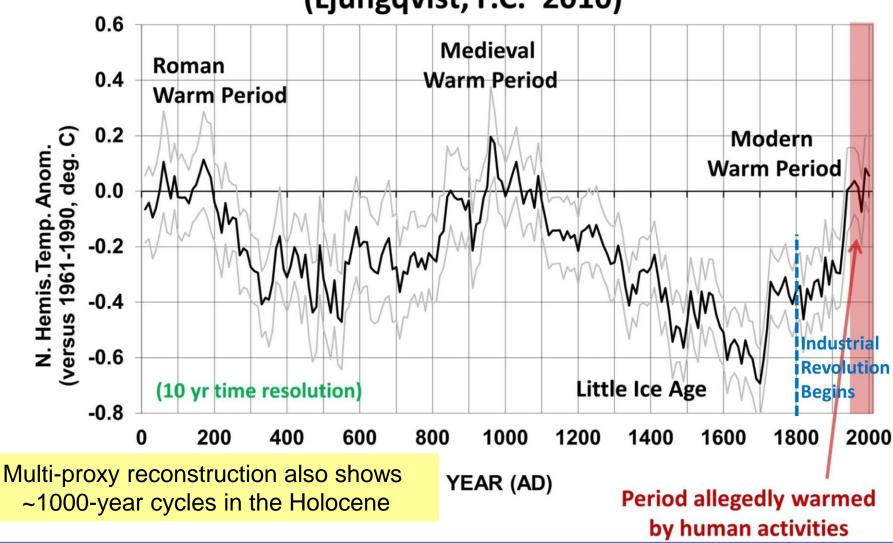


X-Axis, Time
 Y-Axis, Temperature
 Coldest Down, Warmer Up.

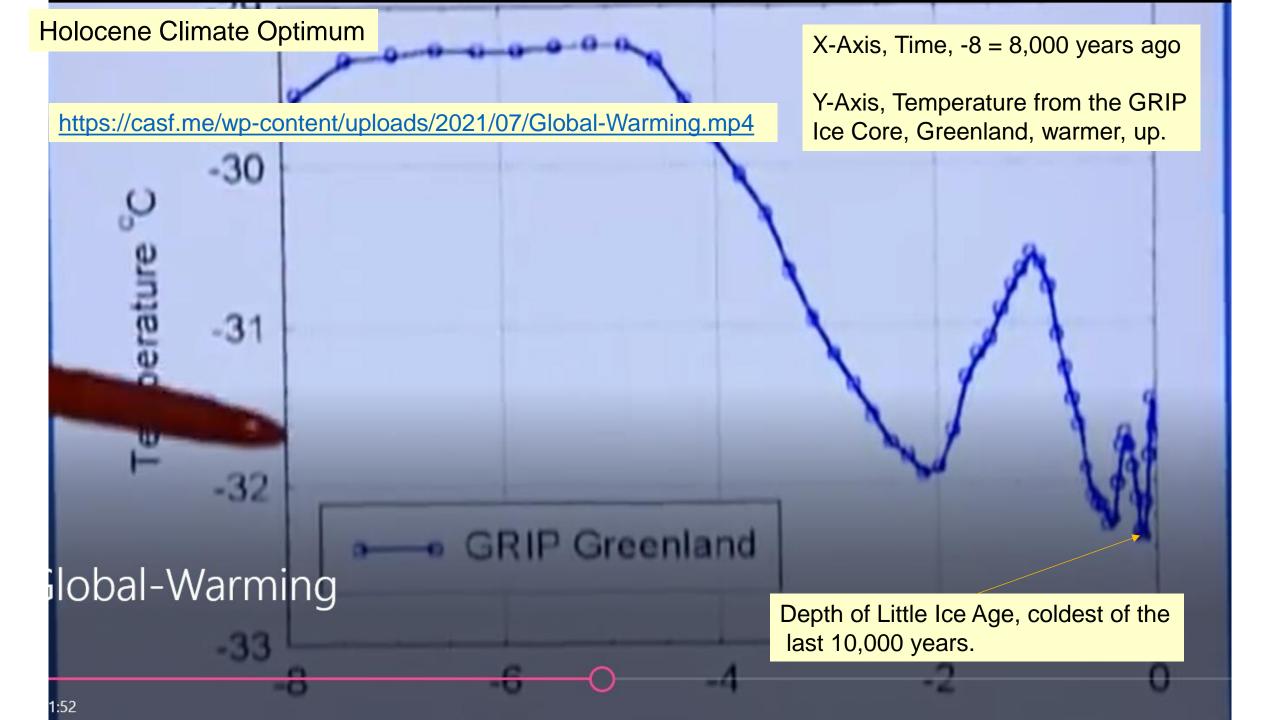
Present on Right
from the O16/O18 ratio, Greenland GISP2 Ice Core





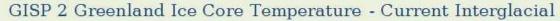


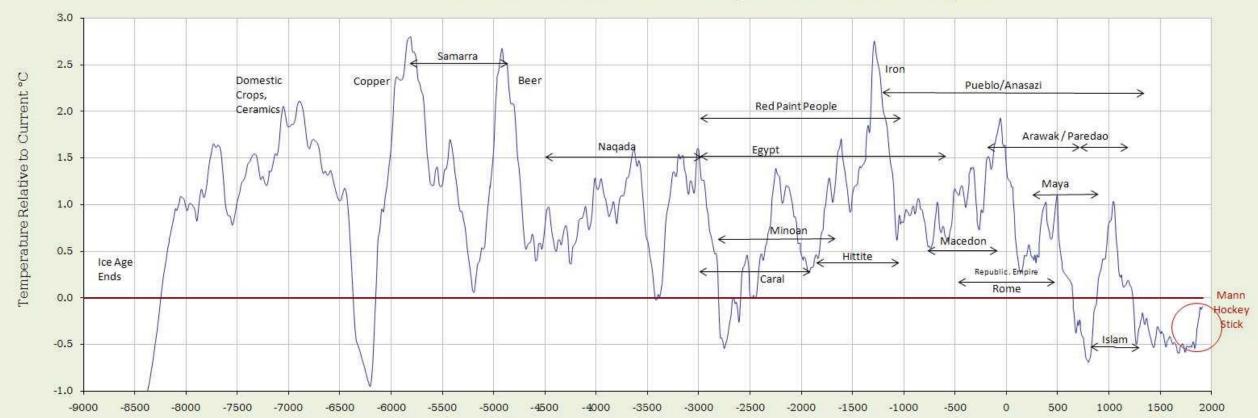
History reflects these data. About 550 AD was the "Dark Ages" -- crops failed; babies died. The Medieval Warm Period, ~1000 AD, was the great cathedral building in Europe; the faithful gave thanks for the abundance by building cathedrals.



#### https://wattsupwiththat.files.wordpress.com/2011/07/alley-2004.jpg

Times in the recent past, temperature trace above the red line, show times in the past that temperatures were hotter than today.



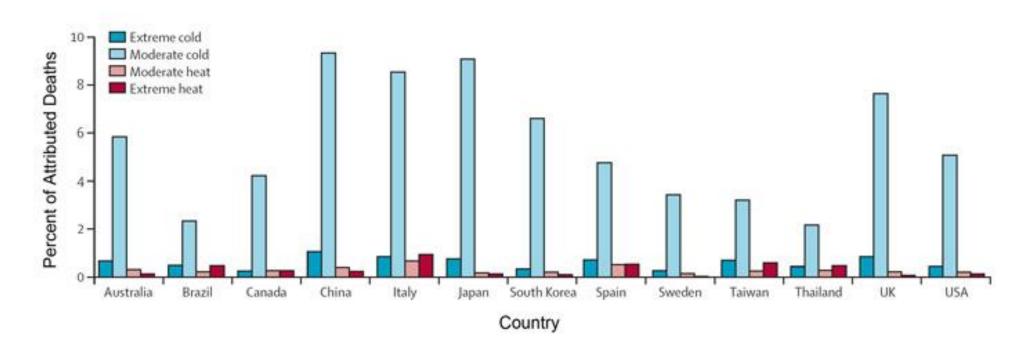


Data Source: Alley, R.B.. 2004.GISP2 Ice Core Temperature and Accumulation Data. IGBP PAGES/World Data Center for Paleoclimatology Data Contribution Series #2004-013. NOAA/NGDC Paleoclimatology Program, Boulder CO, USA.

#### http://www.co2science.org/articles/V18/aug/a11.php

Cold waves kill many more people than heat waves.

Percent of Deaths Due to Moderate and Extreme Episodes of Heat and Cold



Fraction of all-cause mortality attributable to moderate and extreme hot and cold temperature by country. (Source: Gasparrini et al., 2015).

# There are many useful charts and graphs from the 15 May 2021 presentation, slides 79-98.

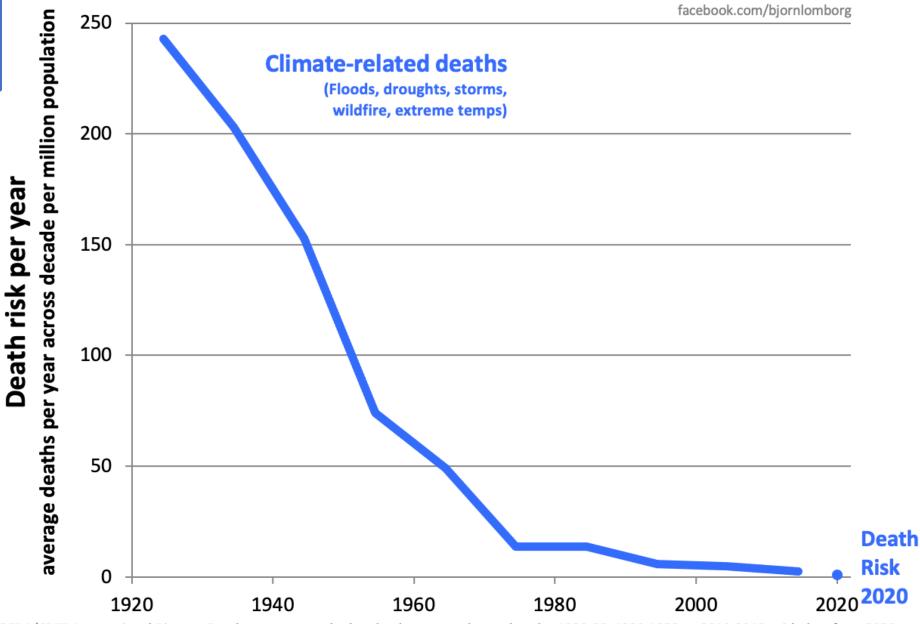
https://casf.me/wp-content/uploads/2021/05/PDF\_\_Folly-in-Bidens-climate-summit\_\_15\_May\_-2021.pdf

#### A couple of them follow:

After 100 years of climate change, 'climate related deaths' approach zero

https://climaterealism.com/ wp-content/uploads/2021/01 /climate-related-deaths-1920-2020.png

#### Climate-related Death Risk 1920-2020

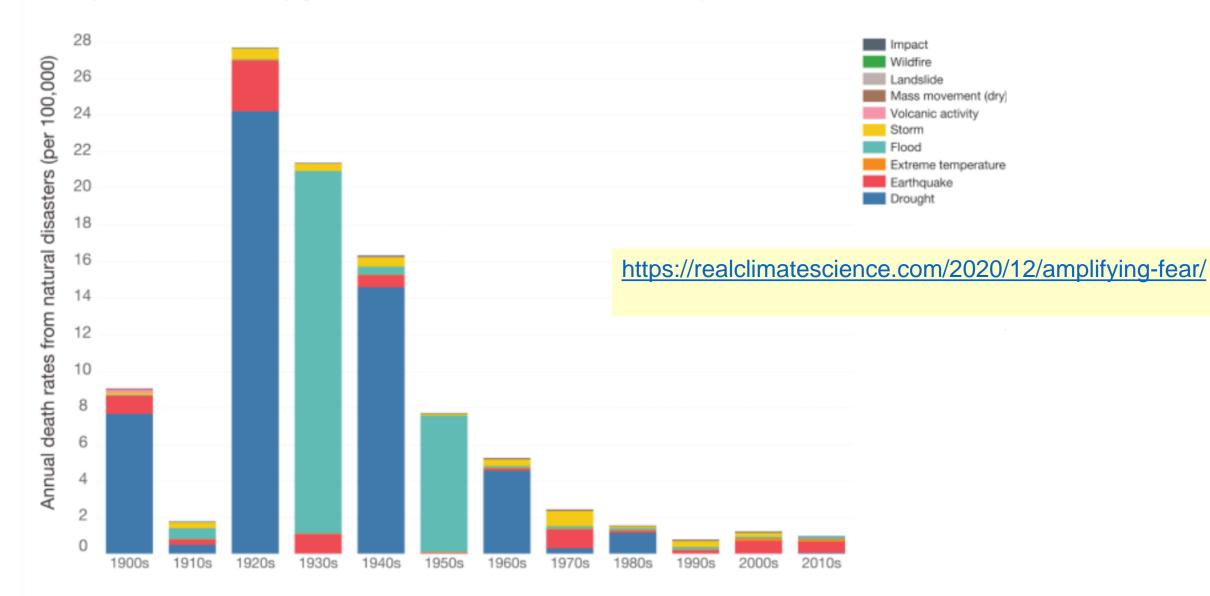


OFDA/CRED International Disaster Database, www.emdat.be, deaths averaged over decades 1920-29, 1930-1939, ... 2010-2019, with data from 2020, as start of next decade, accessed January 1, 2021

#### Global annual death rate from natural disasters, by decade



Global death rate measured as the number of deaths per 100,000 of the world population. This is given as the annual average per decade (by decade 1900s to 2000s; and then six years from 2010-2015).



We have discovered some new information revealing that our human ancestors inhabited what we now call England almost 1 Million years ago, near the present town of Happisburgh, England, the area pictured below.



# Think about that, human ancestors inhabited part of East Anglia, England, about 800,000 to 900,000 years ago.



Human ancestor footprints were found in mudstone dated from that period, in the soft rock at the foot of the cliff of Happisburgh, near the location in this photo, from the British Museum.

#### https://www.google.com/maps/place/Norfolk,+UK/@52.9004802,1.1304188/ Norfolk\_ Brancaster Coast AONB Blakeney Burnham Sheringham Market stanton Cromer Overstrand Holt Little Docking Walsingham ettisham Mundesley Great Bircham

Google

Briston

Massingham York Feeds Kingston upon Hull Manchester Nottingham Norwich Birmingham Oxford Cardiff Bristol London Southampton Plymouth

Sculthorpe

Fakenham

cham

Layers

Great

Top: Location of Happisburgh (Blue Arrow) in relation to Norfolk, England.

North

Walsham

Terms

Bacton

Privacy

Happisburgh

Stalham Send feedback

Eccles-on-Sea

Sea Palling

10 km |

Left: East Anglia in England.

**United States** 

Blickling

Map data ©2022

Aylsham

### The earliest human footprints outside Africa

In May 2013 a team of scientists led by the British Museum, Natural History Museum and Queen Mary University of London discovered a series of footprints left by early humans in ancient estuary mud over 800,000 years ago at Happisburgh, Norfolk. Nicholas Ashton, Curator of Palaeolithic and Mesolithic collections at the British Museum has been working on the Happisburgh Palaeolithic excavations.

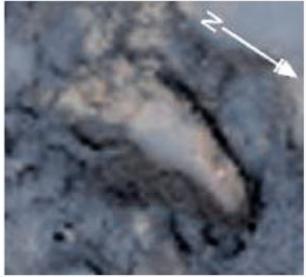


https://blog.britishmuseum.org/the-earliesthuman-footprints-outside-africa-2

#### https://blog.britishmuseum.org/the-earliest-human-footprints-outside-africa-2/

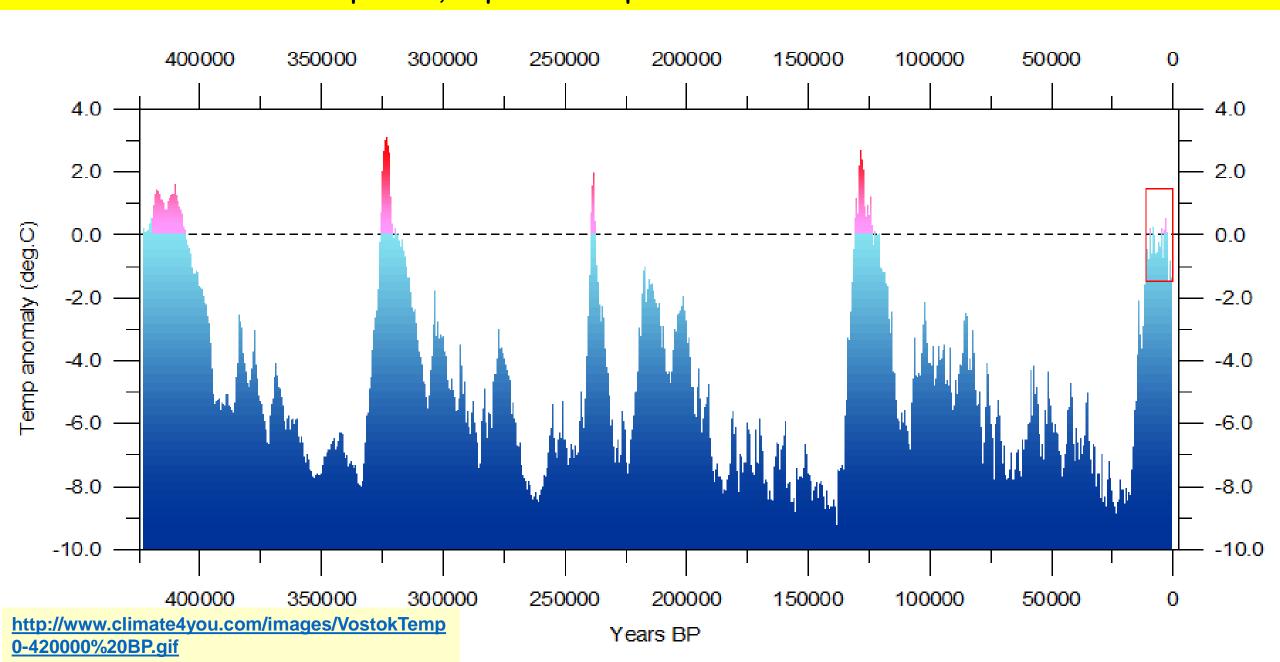
We found them by pure chance in May last year. We were about to start a geophysics survey on the foreshore, when an old-time friend and colleague, Martin Bates from Trinit St David's University, pointed out the unusual surface. The site lies beneath the beach sand in sediments that actually underlie the cliffs. The cliffs are made up of soft sands and clays, which have been eroding at an alarming rate over the last ten years, and ever more so during the latest winter storms. As the cliffs erode they reveal these even earlier sediments at their base, which are there for a short time before the sea washes them away.





Early human footprints revealed at Happisburgh, UK

The data colored in red and hot pink show times in the past temperatures were hotter than today. Our ancestors survived those warm periods, so present temperatures are nowhere near too hot for human survival.



To conclude:

The present warming is part of a series of warming and cooling cycles Earth has always experienced.

Humans and our Human Ancestors survived and thrived in the previous interglacials, all of which were considerably warmer than the present warm period, the Holocene.

The present warm period is nowhere as warm as it was in the Holocene Climate Optimum 5000-8000 years ago.

The present warm period is an extension of the warming from the depth of the Little Ice Age about 1690 AD. There was a jump in temperatures after 1690 which could not have been human-caused. The present warming is halting, gentle and benign.

The Human Condition is improving. Rapidly.

There is not the slightest element from The Data which would even hint that there is an "Existential Threat" from the present warming.

I can only conclude that the cries of "Climate Crisis," "Climate Emergency," and "Existential Threat" are modern versions of Henny Penny crying "The Sky is Falling!"

The sky is not falling, and the data show that the present warmth is neither catastrophic nor unusual.